

TAWARIKH: Journal of Historical Studies.

This journal, with print-ISSN 2085-0980 and online ISSN 2685-2284, was firstly published on 28 October 2009, in the context to commemorate the Youth Pledge Day in Indonesia. Since issues of April 2016 to October 2017, the *TAWARIKH* journal was organized by the Lecturers at the Faculty of *Adab* and Humanities UIN (State Islamic University) Sunan Gunung Djati in Bandung; and published by Minda Masagi Suci and ASPENSI (International Association for Historians and History Educators) in Bandung, West Java, Indonesia. This journal is published twice a year i.e. every October and April. For period 2012 to 2017, the *TAWARIKH* journal was accredited by Ditjendikti Kemdikbud RI (Directorate-General of Higher Education, Ministry of Education and Culture of the Republic of Indonesia). The *TAWARIKH* journal is also indexed by Google Scholar and SINTA (Science and Technology Accreditation) Level 2 owned by Kemenristekdikti (Ministry of Research, Technology, and Higher Education of the Republic of Indonesia) in Jakarta.

EDITORIAL BOARD:



Prof. Dr. Ismail Ali is an Editor-in-Chief of *TAWARIKH* Journal in Bandung, Indonesia; and Lecturer at the Department of History UMS (Malaysia University of Sabah) in Kota Kinabalu, Malaysia. E-mail: ismailrc@ums.edu.my



Prof. Dr. Mikihiko Moriyama is an Expert Reviewer Board Member of *TAWARIKH* Journal in Bandung, West Java, Indonesia; and Lecturer at the Center of Indonesia Studies NU (Nanzan University) in Nagoya, Japan. E-mail: miki-s@sophia.ac.jp



Dr. Effendi Wahyono is a Vice Editor-in-Chief of *TAWARIKH* Journal in Bandung; and Lecturer at the Faculty of Social and Political Sciences UT (Indonesia Open University) in Tangerang, Banten, Indonesia. E-mail: effendi@ut.ac.id



Prof. Dr. Virginia M. Hooker is an Expert Reviewer Board Member of *TAWARIKH* Journal in Bandung, West Java, Indonesia; and Lecturer at the Center of Indonesia Studies ANU (Australian National University) in Canberra, Australia. E-mail: virginia.hooker@anu.edu.au



Andi Suwirta, M.Hum. is a Managing Editor of *TAWARIKH* Journal; and Lecturer at the Department of History Education, Faculty of Social Studies Education UPI (Indonesia University of Education) in Bandung, Indonesia. E-mail: atriwusidna@gmail.com



Haji Tri Yuniyanto, M.Hum. is an Associate Editor of *TAWARIKH* Journal in Bandung; and Lecturer at the Department of History Education, Faculty of Education and Teacher Training UNS (Sebelas Maret University) in Solo, Central Java, Indonesia. E-mail: tri.yuniyanto@gmail.com



Prof. Dr. M. Dien Madjid is an Expert Reviewer Board Member of *TAWARIKH* Journal in Bandung; and Lecturer at the Department of History and Islamic Civilization UIN (State Islamic University), Syarif Hidayatullah, Jakarta, Indonesia. E-mail: dr.dienmadjid@yahoo.com



Sri Redjeki Rosdianti, M.M.Pd. is an Associate Editor of *TAWARIKH* Journal in Bandung; and Teacher of Social Studies Education at the SMP (Junior High School) Laboratory of UPI (Indonesia University of Education) Cibiru Campus, Bandung, West Java, Indonesia. E-mail: sri.redjekirosdianty69@gmail.com



Prof. Dr. Nordin Hussin is an Expert Reviewer Board Member of *TAWARIKH* Journal in Bandung, West Java, Indonesia; and Lecturer at the Department of History UKM (National University of Malaysia) in Bangi, Selangor Darul Ehsan, Malaysia. E-mail: nordin@ukm.my



Suci Noor Anisa Putri Rahayudianti, S.Pd. is a Secretariat Staff of *TAWARIKH* Journal in Bandung; and Teacher of Indonesian Language Education at the SMAs (Senior High Schools) in Bandung, West Java, Indonesia. E-mail: suciandi@upi.edu



Assoc. Prof. Dr. Haji Awg Asbol Haji Mail is an Expert Reviewer Board Member of *TAWARIKH* Journal in Bandung, West Java, Indonesia; and Lecturer at the Academy of Brunei Studies UBD (University of Brunei Darussalam) in Bandar Seri Begawan, Brunei Darussalam. E-mail: asbol.mail@ubd.edu.bn



Dian Herdiana, S.H. is a Secretariat Staff of *TAWARIKH* Journal in Bandung; and IT (Information Technology) Expert at the UPI (Indonesia University of Education) in Bandung, West Java, Indonesia. E-mail: dian.herdiana@upi.edu

Office Address (for correspondence): Minda Masagi Suci, Komp Vijaya Kusuma B-11 No.16 Cipadung, Bandung 40614, Jawa Barat, Indonesia. Mobile (SMS or WA only): +6281222381605.

E-mails: tawarikh.journal2009@gmail.com Website: www.journals.mindamas.com/index.php/tawarikh

Cover illustration: "Because Every Picture Tells a Story: Political Cartoons" as available online at: <https://www.elephango.com/index.cfm/pg> [accessed in Bandung, West Java, Indonesia: April 28, 2021].

Copy Right © 2021 by Minda Masagi Suci and ASPENSI (International Association for Historians and History Educators) in Bandung, West Java, Indonesia. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed in any form or by any means, or stored in a database or retrieval system, without prior written permission from the publisher.

Guideline/Instruction for the Authors

TAWARIKH will provide a peer-reviewed forum for the publication of thought-leadership articles, briefings, discussion, applied research, case and comparative studies, expert comment and analysis on the key issues surrounding the history education and historical studies, and its various aspects. Analysis will be practical and rigorous in nature.

Prospective authors must adhere to the following guidelines: (1) article length is 10 pages minimum and 15 pages maximum, including bibliography and appendices; (2) abstract and its key words are included; (3) the article may be written by three persons maximum; and (4) attach a bio mentioning author's current profession, newest photograph, and postal and e-mail addresses.

The article should follow the outline:

Title (brief, clear, and interesting)

Name of Author(s)

Abstract

Introduction

Methods

Findings and Discussion

Sub title

Sub title

Sub title (adjusted as needed)

Conclusion (including the recommendation)

References (contains literature cited in the text)

Citation takes the following form: "... (Moriyama, 2010:17). Bibliography from books, journals, and unpublished sources should be written in the following form, respectively:

Suwirta, Andi. (2015). *Revolusi Indonesia dalam News and Views*. Yogyakarta: Penerbit Ombak, second edition.

Saripudin, Didin. (2009). "Re-Sosialisasi Anak Jalanan di Kota Bandung" in *SOSIOHUMANIKA: Jurnal Pendidikan Sains Sosial dan Kemanusiaan*, 2(2), pp.25-40.

Suparmoko. (1980). "The Impact of Irrigation Rehabilitation on Cropping Patterns, Labour Use, and Income Distribution in the Pekalen-Sampean System of East Java". *Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis*. Manoa, USA [United States of America]: University of Hawaii.

Internet and interview sources should include place and date of access and interview, as follows:

"USA Central Intelligence Agency, Directorate of Intelligence" in *Intelligence Report: Mao's Red Guard Diplomacy, 1967*. Reference Title: POLO XXXI, 21 June 1968. Available online also at: <http://www.foia.cia.gov/CPE/POLO/polo-21.pdf> [accessed in Depok, Indonesia: January 25, 2015].

Interview with Aki Muhiddin, a master of Sundanese self-defense arts, in Bandung, Indonesia, on July 17, 2014.

The article should be sent at least 3 (three) months prior to the publication months (April and October) addressed to the editor of *TAWARIKH: Journal of Historical Studies*. It is recommended that the articles should be sent via e-mail. E-mail addresses that can be contacted are: mindamas.journals@gmail.com and suciandi@upi.edu

Information on the article's possible publication will be sent via e-mail. The *TAWARIKH* is an international scholarly journal, especially for scholars of Southeast Asian countries and generally for around the world. Published articles in an online version are free, but if the authors want to get the journal prints, he/she will be required to contribute a journal fee for editing, printing, and shipping costs in which its amount will be determined later by the editor.

About published articles, all authors' name, photographs, abstracts, and full texts in PDF will be displayed in the journal website at: www.journals.mindamas.com/index.php/tawarikh

Unpublished articles will not be returned, except on written requests from the authors.

Articles in the *TAWARIKH: Journal of Historical Studies* do not necessarily represent the views of the Editor or Editorial Committee. The Editor is responsible for the final selection of the content in the *TAWARIKH* journal and reserve the right to reject any material deemed inappropriate for publication. Responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published in the *TAWARIKH* journal rests solely with the individual authors.