**TAWARIKH: Journal of Historical Studies.**

This journal, with print-ISSN 2085-0980 and online ISSN 2685-2284, was firstly published on 28 October 2009, in the context to commemorate the Youth Pledge Day in Indonesia. Since issues of April 2016 to October 2017, the TAWARIKH journal was organized by the Lecturers at the Faculty of Adab and Humanities UIN (State Islamic University) Sunan Gunung Djati in Bandung; and published by Minda Masagi Press as a publishing house owned by ASPENSI (the Association of Indonesian Scholars of History Education) in Bandung, West Java, Indonesia. This journal is published twice a year i.e. every October and April. For period 2012 to 2017, the TAWARIKH journal was accredited by Ditjendikti Kemdikbud RI (Directorate-General of Higher Education, Ministry of Education and Culture of the Republic of Indonesia). The TAWARIKH journal is also indexed by Google Scholar and SINTA (Science and Technology Accreditation) Level 2 owned by Kemenristekdikti (Ministry of Research, Technology, and Higher Education of the Republic of Indonesia) in Jakarta.

**EDITORIAL BOARD**

**Guest Editor:**
Prof. Dr. Ismail Ali  
(UMS, Malaysia University of Sabah, Kota Kinabalu, Malaysia). E-mail: ismailrc@ums.edu.my

**Editor-in-Chief:**
Dr. Effendi Wahyono  
(UT, Indonesia Open University, Tangerang, Indonesia). E-mail: effendi@ut.ac.id

**Managing Editor:**
Andi Suwirta, M.Hum.  
(UPI, Indonesia University of Education, Bandung, Indonesia). E-mail: atriusidna@gmail.com

**Expert Reviewers Board:**
Prof. Dr. M. Dien Madjid  
(UIN, State Islamic University, Syarif Hidayatullah, Jakarta, Indonesia).  
E-mail: dr.diemmadjid@yahoo.com

Prof. Dr. Nordin Hussin  
(UKM, National University of Malaysia, Bangi, Malaysia). E-mail: nordin@ukm.my

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Haji Awg Ashbol Haji Mail  
(UBD, University of Brunei Darussalam, Bandar Seri Begawan, Brunei Darussalam).  
E-mail: ashbol.mail@ubd.edu.bn

**Associate Editors:**
Haji Tri Yuniyanto, M.Hum.  
(UNS, State University of Solo, Surakarta, Indonesia).  
E-mail: tri.yuniyanto@gmail.com

Sri Redjeki Rosdianti, M.M.Pd.  
(SMP Labschool UPI, Cibiru Campus, Bandung, Indonesia).  
E-mail: sri.redjekirosdianty69@gmail.com

**Associate Editors:**
Prof. Dr. Mikihiro Moriyama  
(NU, Nanzan University, Nagoya, Japan).  
E-mail: miki-s@sophia.ac.jp

Prof. Dr. Robert Cribb  
(ANU, Australian National University, Canberra, Australia). E-mail: robert.cribb@anu.edu.au

Prof. Dr. Virginia M. Hooker  
(ANU, Australian National University, Canberra, Australia). E-mail: virginia.hooker@anu.edu.au

**Associate Editors:**
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Haji Awg Ashbol Haji Mail  
(UBD, University of Brunei Darussalam, Bandar Seri Begawan, Brunei Darussalam).  
E-mail: ashbol.mail@ubd.edu.bn

**Secretariat Staffs:**
Suci Noor Anisa Putri Rahayudianti, S.Pd.  
(ASPENSI, Association of Indonesian Scholars of History Education, Bandung, Indonesia).  
E-mail: suciandi@upi.edu

Dian Herdiana, S.H.  
(UPI, Indonesia University of Education, Bandung, Indonesia). E-mail: dian.herdiana@upi.edu

**Office Address (for correspondence):** Minda Masagi Press, Komp Vijaya Kusuma B-11 No.16 Cipadung, Bandung 40614, Jawa Barat, Indonesia. Mobile (SMS or WA only): +628122178018.  
E-mails: tawarikh.journal2009@gmail.com  
Website: [www.journals.mindamas.com/index.php/tawarikh](https://www.journals.mindamas.com/index.php/tawarikh)

Cover illustration: “Cartoon on the ASEAN Express making its way toward 2015” as available online at: https://www2.irrawaddy.com/ [accessed in Bandung, West Java, Indonesia: April 30, 2020].
Guideline/Instruction for the Authors

**TAWARIKH** will provide a peer-reviewed forum for the publication of thought-leadership articles, briefings, discussion, applied research, case and comparative studies, expert comment and analysis on the key issues surrounding the history education and historical studies, and its various aspects. Analysis will be practical and rigorous in nature.

Prospective authors must adhere to the following guidelines: (1) article length is 10 pages minimum and 15 pages maximum, including bibliography and appendices; (2) abstract and its key words are included; (3) the article may be written by three persons maximum; and (4) attach a bio mentioning author’s current profession, newest photograph, and postal and e-mail addresses.

The article should follow the outline:
- **Title** (brief, clear, and interesting)
- **Name of Author(s)**
- **Abstract**
- **Introduction**
- **Methods**
- **Findings and Discussion**
- **Sub title**
- **Sub title**
- **Sub title** (adjusted as needed)
- **Conclusion** (including the recommendation)
- **References** (contains literature cited in the text)

Citation takes the following form: “…” (Moriyama, 2010:17). Bibliography from books, journals, and unpublished sources should be written in the following form, respectively:


Internet and interview sources should include place and date of access and interview, as follows:


Interview with Aki Muhiddin, a master of Sundanese self-defense arts, in Bandung, Indonesia, on July 17, 2014.

The article should be sent at least 3 (three) months prior to the publication months (April and October) addressed to the editor of **TAWARIKH: Journal of Historical Studies**. It is recommended that the articles should be sent via e-mail. E-mail addresses that can be contacted are: mindamas.journals@gmail.com and suciandi@upi.edu

Information on the article’s possible publication will be sent via e-mail. The **TAWARIKH** is an international scholarly journal, especially for scholars of Southeast Asian countries and generally for around the world. Published articles in an online version are free, but if the authors want to get the journal prints, he/she will be required to contribute a journal fee for editing, printing, and shipping costs in which its amount will be determined later by the editor.

About published articles, all authors’ name, photographs, abstracts, and full texts in PDF will be displayed in the journal website at: [www.journals.mindamas.com/index.php/tawarikh](http://www.journals.mindamas.com/index.php/tawarikh)

Unpublished articles will not be returned, except on written requests from the authors.

*Articles in the TAWARIKH: Journal of Historical Studies do not necessarily represent the views of the Editor or Editorial Committee. The Editor is responsible for the final selection of the content in the TAWARIKH journal and reserve the right to reject any material deemed inappropriate for publication. Responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published in the TAWARIKH journal rests solely with the individual authors.*